

[illegible][illegible]

A. $\Delta c \propto \sigma^2 \propto \Delta^2$

[illegible][illegible]

ᐋᕈᓂᑦ ᑕᓄᓗ ᐱᑕᒃᐸᕆᔭᕐᕐᑐ, 2012-ᑦ: 199 ᑮᕐᑯᐅᐅᑲᑲᑲ; ᐤᓗ 31, 2022-ᑦ: 243 ᐱᑕᒃᐸᕆᔭᕐᕐᑐ ᑮᕐᑯᐅᐅᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲ. ᑮᕐᑯᑕᓄᑲᑲ ᑴᑳᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲᑲ 15% ᑲᓗᕐᑐ 2021-ᑦ.

[illegible][illegible]

(I) རྩེད་སྤྱོད་ཀྱི་འགྲུབ་ལྗོན་མཐོང་པར་ཕྱིན།

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]